

CONTENTS

PREFACE	7
INTRODUCTION	10
TABLE OF LANGUAGE NAME ABBREVIATIONS	13
TABLE OF SOURCE NAME ABBREVIATIONS	14
1.1. DIACHRONIC SEMANTICS IN ANCIENT AND EARLY MODERN TIMES	17
1.2. THE 19 TH CENTURY AND AFTER	19
1.3. STRUCTURALISM, CHOMSKYAN LINGUISTICS AND THE COME-BACK OF DIACHRONIC SEMANTICS	24
1.4. SEMANTIC LAWS – BRÉAL, SPERBER, WILLIAMS, KLEPARSKI AND OTHERS	26
1.4.1. Laws and Regularities of Semantic Change – Other Contributors	40
2.1. TYPES OF SEMANTIC ALTERATIONS	46
2.1.1. Bréal’s Typology	49
2.1.2. Stern’s Typology	54
2.1.3. Other Types of Semantic Change	57
2.1.3.1. CONCRETE → ABSTRACT Semantic Change	57
2.1.3.2. ABSTRACT → CONCRETE Semantic Change	60
2.1.3.3. Evaluative Semantic Change	62
2.1.3.3.1. Amelioration	62
2.1.3.3.2. Pejoration	65
2.1.4. Semasiological vs. Onomasiological Approaches to Semantic Change	68
2.1.5. Etymology	70
2.1.5.1. Folk Etymology	72
2.2. MECHANISMS OF SEMANTIC CHANGE	74
2.2.1. Euphemism	76
2.2.2. Metaphor and Metonymy	78

2.2.2.1. Metaphor	80
2.2.2.2. Metonymy	84
2.2.2.3. Synecdoche	90
2.2.3. Ellipsis	92
2.2.4. Analogy	93
2.2.5. Polysemy and Semantic Change	94
2.2.5.1. Polysemy and Persistence of Meaning	97
2.2.6. Grammaticalization	99
3.1. SEMANTIC FIELDS AND SEMANTIC CHANGE	99
3.1.1. Application of Fields to the Current Study of Semantic Change	102
4.1. MOTIVATIONS FOR DIACHRONIC SEMANTIC CHANGE	113
4.1.1. Extralinguistic Causes of Diachronic Semantic Change	119
4.1.1.1. On the Relevance of Socio-economic Reality, Religion and Culture	121
4.1.2. Linguistic Causes of Diachronic Semantic Change	125
4.1.2.1. Grammaticalization	130
4.1.2.2. Lexicalization and Grammaticalization	134
4.1.2.3. Pragmatics and Grammaticalization	136
4.1.2.4. Metaphor and Grammaticalization	137
5.1. NEW ANGLES ON SEMANTIC CHANGE: THE RZESZÓW SCHOOL OF DIACHRONIC SEMANTICS	138
5.1.1. RSDS Studies in Metaphor	138
5.1.1.1. The Intricacies of Zoosemy	139
5.1.1.2. You Are what You Eat – Foodsemy	145
5.1.1.2.1. The Semantics of Meat and Dairy Products	147
5.1.1.2.2. Linguistic Wammel Syndrome	149
5.1.1.3. Gustasemy and Plantosemy	151
AFTERWORD	154
BIBLIOGRAPHY	156